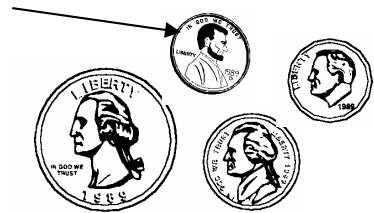


First Grade Math Vocabulary

1. Coins- units of money
Pennies, nickels, dimes and quarters are coins.



2. Least- the smallest amount
A penny has the least value.



3. Greatest- the largest or most

A quarter has the greatest value in a group of pennies, nickels, dimes, and quarters.



4. Place Value- value a digit has because of its place in a number

In the number 47, the 4 has a value of 4 tens.

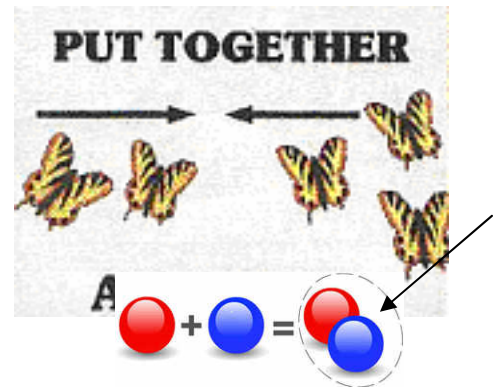
tens	ones
██████████	■ ■ ■ ■
██████████	■ ■ ■ ■
██████████	
██████████	
4	7
40	7

5. Addition- the operation that joins or puts together two or more numbers (or things) to make a new total

I add my candy to Jill's candy so we will have more.

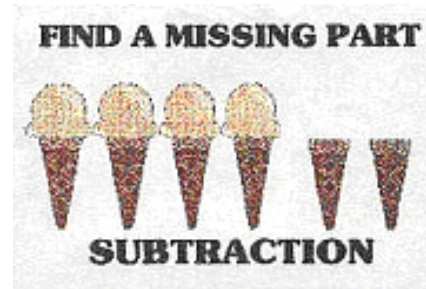
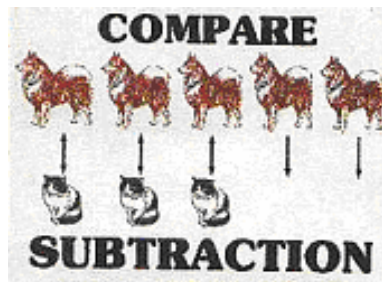
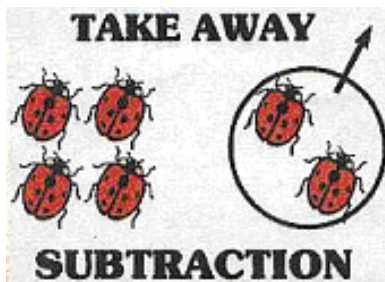
6. Sum- the result of adding two or more numbers

The sum of 1 and 1 is 2.



7. Subtraction- the operation that takes away a number , compares two numbers or finds the missing part of a number

Comparing is one of the actions for subtraction.



8. Difference- the result of subtracting one number from another

The difference between 8 and 5 is 3.

$$8 - 5 = 3$$

difference

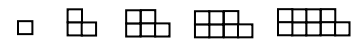
9. Number Sentence- a sentence using numbers and operations.



An example of a number sentence is $1 + 6 = 7$.

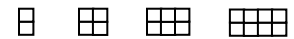
10. Odd number- the objects can not be paired

The numbers 1, 3, 5, 7 and 9 are called odd numbers.



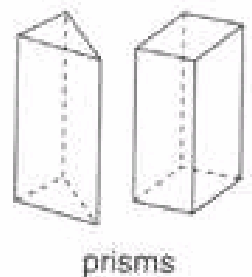
11. Even number- the objects can be paired

The numbers 0, 2, 4, 6, and 8 are called even numbers.



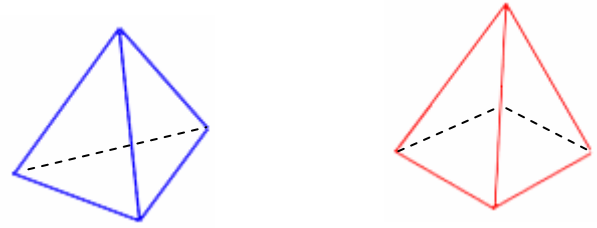
12. Prism- a solid object (3-dimensional) with two identical ends and all flat sides

The shape of a cereal box is a type of prism.



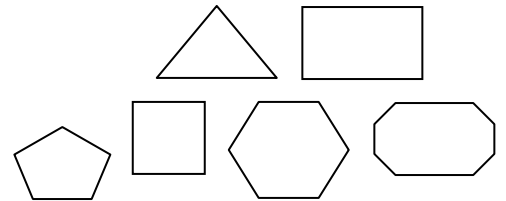
13. Pyramid- a solid object (3-dimensional) with a flat base and triangular faces that meet at a center point

A pyramid's faces are triangles.



14. Polygon-a closed plane (two-dimensional) shape with straight sides

Triangles, squares and rectangles are polygons, but a circle is not a polygon.



15. Triangle- a three-sided polygon

A yield sign is in the shape of a triangle.



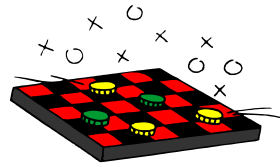
16. Rectangle- a four-sided polygon with opposite sides being equal in length

The shape of the blackboard is a rectangle.



17. Square- a special rectangle with sides of equal length

A checkerboard is made of squares.



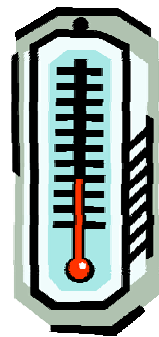
18. Hour hand- the short hand on a clock

The hour hand on the clock points to the 3.



19. Temperature- a measure of how hot or cold something is

A thermometer is used to measure the temperature.



20. Pictograph- A graph that uses pictures to show data

A pictograph has pictures of real-objects.

